

Items in Scales and Internal Consistency for Scales Revised for School Project:

PARENTING PRACTICES INTERVIEW

Parenting Practices Interview (PPI)	Cronbach's Alpha
PPI M Appropriate discipline	.81
pp05bt1 actually discipline	
pp01ct1 misbehave: get child to correct problem	
pp03ct1 refuse: get child to correct problem	
pp01ext1 misbehave: brief time out	
pp02ext1 hit: brief time out	
pp03ext1 refuse: brief time out	
pp01gt1 misbehave: take away privileges	
pp02gt1 hit: take away privileges	
pp03gt1 refuse: take away privileges	
pp11bt1 when child does not complete chores how likely to punish	
pp11ct1 when child fights how likely to punish	
pp15bt1r parents who check up are too anxious (R)	
PPI M Harsh and inconsistent discipline	.80
pp01bt1 misbehave: raise your voice	
pp02bt1 hit: raise your voice	
pp03bt1 refuse: raise your voice	
pp01dt1 misbehave: threaten but do not punish	
pp02dt1 hit: threaten but do not punish	
pp03dt1 refuse: threaten but do not punish	
pp05et1 show anger when disciplining	
pp05ft1 say things you do not mean to	
pp05at1 give up	
pp05ct1 child gets away with things	
pp05dt1 change your mind	
pp05gt1 child gets around rules	
pp05ht1 punishment depends on your mood	
pp01axt1 misbehave: ignore it	
pp03axt1 refuse: ignore it	
PPI M Positive verbal discipline	.77
pp02ct1 hit: get child to correct problem	
pp01kt1 misbehave: discuss the problem with child	
pp02kt1 hit: discuss the problem with child	
pp03kt1 refuse: discuss the problem with child	
pp11at1 when child completes chores how likely to praise	
pp07t1 Praise for good job	
pp08at1s praise/compliment last 2 days (S)	
pp09dt1 important to praise	
pp09et1r hard to find behaviors to praise (R)	
PPI M Monitoring	.55
pp12t1r child home w/o supervision last 24 hours (S)(R)	
pp14at1s % time know where your child is (S)	
pp14bt1s % time know what your child is doing (S)	
pp15ct1r give children lots of unsupervised time (R)	
pp13t1r activities outside home w/o supervision last 2 days (S)(R)	

Parenting Practices Interview (PPI)	Cronbach's Alpha
PPI M Physical punishment	.79
pp01ht1 misbehave: spanking	
pp02ht1 hit: spanking	
pp03ht1 refuse: spanking	
pp01it1 misbehave: slap or hit child	
pp02it1 hit: slap or hit child	
pp03it1 refuse: slap or hit child	
PPI M Praise and incentives	.68
pp06bt1 praise or compliment	
pp06ct1 give hug, kiss, etc	
pp06dt1 buy something for child	
pp06et1 give an extra privilege	
pp06ft1 give points or stars on chart	
pp08bt1s small gift/privilege last 2 days (S)	
pp09at1r rewards are bribery (R)	
pp09bt1r should not have to reward (R)	
pp09ct1 believe in rewards	
pp09gt1 important to set up rewards or privileges	
pp11dt1 when child goes to bed how likely to praise	
PPI M Clear expectations	.69
pp01jt1 misbehave: extra work chores	
pp02jt1 hit: extra work chores	
pp03jt1 refuse: extra work chores	
pp10at1 clear rules about chores	
pp10bt1 clear rules about not fighting	
pp10ct1 clear rules about going to bed and getting up	

(S) indicates re-scaled

(R) indicates scale reversed